# (Cost) Effectiveness of the CPA Talking-with-children-intervention.

No registrations found.

**Ethical review** Positive opinion **Status** Recruitment stopped

Health condition type -

Study type Interventional

# **Summary**

#### ID

NL-OMON29623

#### **Source**

Nationaal Trial Register

#### **Health condition**

Child abuse, mental health, quality of life, service use

## **Sponsors and support**

**Primary sponsor:** Trimbos-institute- Netherlands Institute of Mental Health and Addiction CAPHRI- School for Public Health and Primary Care, Research institute of Maastricht University

**Source(s) of monetary or material Support:** ZonMw- The Netherlands Organization for Health Research and development

## Intervention

#### **Outcome measures**

#### **Primary outcome**

- 1. Mental health:
- 2. Quality of life;
- 3. Service use.

Questionnaires will be used to measure the abovementioned primary outcomes.

## **Secondary outcome**

- 1. Perceived stress:
- 2. Perceived social support;
- 3. Coping.

Questionnaires will be used to measure the abovementioned secondary outcomes.

A registration form was developed to collect information on background variables including gender, age, ethnical background, education level, current living situation, financial situation, neighborhood characteristics.

# **Study description**

#### **Background summary**

Like most Western countries, in the Netherlands a system has been developed through which suspected cases of child maltreatment can be reported to a Child Protection Agency (CPA). Such a report can be crucial when investigation shows that a child has indeed been abused and steps can be taken to end abuse and provide necessary care for child and family. This study examines an innovative approach in which maltreated children (6 years and older) participate as informants in the CPA investigation (CPA Talking-with-children-intervention). Before only adults surrounding the child (e.g. parents, teachers, general practitioner) were used as informants to substantiate the report of suspected child maltreatment. We expect that children who participate in the CPA investigation will benefit from talking about their situation. We therefore examine the effect of the CPA Talking-with-children-intervention on the mental health and quality of life of maltreated children (6-16 years old). In addition an economic evaluation will be performed to examine whether the CPA Talking-with-children-intervention is beneficial in terms of costs and utilities.

The research questions will be examined using a quasi-experimental design in which 90 parent-child dyads complete a questionnaire twice (6 months and 1 year after the CPA report). The control group consists of parent-child dyads in which only adults were used as informants during the CPA investigation. The experimental group consists of parent-child dyads in which children were interviewed using the CPA Talking-with-children-intervention in addition to adults as informants.

## Study objective

We hypothesize that the CPA Talking-with-children-intervention will have a beneficial effect on the mental health and quality of life of maltreated children.

We expect that children who participate in the CPA investigation (CPA Talking-with-childrenintervention) will benefit from talking about their situation resulting in better mental health and quality of life outcomes. For example because more detailed information on the (abusive) family situation can be collected and better tailored care can be provided.

### Study design

Parent-child dyads will be asked to complete a questionnaire twice: 6 months and 1 year after the CPA report.

#### Intervention

CPA Talking-with-children-intervention:

Children are interviewed by a CPA employee as part of the CPA investigation following the suspected child maltreatment report. The aim of this interview is to collect information on:

- 1. Suspected child maltreatment experiences;
- 2. Existence of any family problems;
- 3. Child's need for help or protection;
- 4. Willingness to accept help or protection.

The duration of the interview will depent on the needs of the child.

In the control group only adults are part of the CPA investigation.

In the experimental group information from the child interview (CPA Talking-with-childrenintervention) is used in addition to the usual adult reports. It is expected that children that take part in the CPA investigation will have less mental health problems and a higher quality of life.

## **Contacts**

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# **Eligibility criteria**

#### Inclusion criteria

- 1. Minimum age: 6;
- 2. Maximum age: 17;
- 3. Expected time of residence in the Netherlands is at least one year, and there are no plans to leave the country;
- 4. Meeting the 'classical' definition of child maltreatment (including physical or emotional abuse, sexual abuse, physical or emotional neglect);
- 5. One child per family. In case a report includes more than one child, the child with the highest concern will be asked to participate;
- 6. Sufficient verbal and cognitive capacities to participate in a study which requires an oral interview.

## **Exclusion criteria**

Participants not meeting the aforementioned criteria.

# Study design

## **Design**

Study type: Interventional

Intervention model: Parallel

Allocation: Non-randomized controlled trial

Masking: Open (masking not used)

Control: N/A , unknown

#### Recruitment

NL

Recruitment status: Recruitment stopped

Start date (anticipated): 01-02-2012

Enrollment: 328

Type: Actual

## **Ethics review**

Positive opinion

Date: 19-11-2012

Application type: First submission

# **Study registrations**

## Followed up by the following (possibly more current) registration

No registrations found.

## Other (possibly less up-to-date) registrations in this register

No registrations found.

# In other registers

Register ID

NTR-new NL3569 NTR-old NTR3728

Other ZonMw: 15700.2012

ISRCTN wordt niet meer aangevraagd.

# **Study results**

## **Summary results**

N/A