

# Paracetamol and its Influence on the Opioid Requirement in Sufficient Pain Management in the ED

No registrations found.

<b>Ethical review</b>	Positive opinion
<b>Status</b>	Pending
<b>Health condition type</b>	-
<b>Study type</b>	Observational non invasive

## Summary

### ID

NL-OMON22636

### Source

NTR

### Health condition

Opioid use, pain

## Sponsors and support

**Primary sponsor:** Academic Medical Center (AMC), Amsterdam

**Source(s) of monetary or material Support:** -

## Intervention

## Outcome measures

### Primary outcome

The main study endpoint is the opioid requirement in Morphine Equivalent Units (MEU) between individual subjects who received additional paracetamol and those who did not.

### Secondary outcome

Secondary outcome is the NRS measured an hour after administration of the opioid and at

discharge, between individual subjects who received additional paracetamol at the ED and those who did not.

## Study description

### Background summary

Rationale:

In 2013 about 1.8 million patients visited an ED in the Netherlands, of whom approximately 30.000 attended the AMC. About 50-79% of all patients in the ED complained about pain, and in approximately 40% of these patients, pain was not treated properly.

Of all therapeutically used drugs, opioid analgesics are most frequently associated with adverse drug events. Combining drugs with different mechanisms of action may have an additive or synergistic effect and may lead to a reduction in adverse events. Adjacent paracetamol showed a decrease of approximately 20 to 25% in opioid requirements, postoperatively.

### Study objective

The use of paracetamol reduces total opioid requirement in the ED and during the first 24 hours.

### Study design

-

### Intervention

-

## Contacts

### Public

Promovendus Anesthesiologie & Traumatologie  
Afdeling Spoedeisende Geneeskunde  
Academisch Medisch Centrum  
Meibergdreef 9  
M.L. Ridderikhof  
Amsterdam 1105 AZ

The Netherlands

020-5663333

**Scientific**

Promovendus Anesthesiologie & Traumatologie

Afdeling Spoedeisende Geneeskunde

Academisch Medisch Centrum

Meibergdreef 9

M.L. Ridderikhof

Amsterdam 1105 AZ

The Netherlands

020-5663333

## Eligibility criteria

### Inclusion criteria

In order to be eligible to participate in this study, a subject must meet all of the following criteria:

- patients 18 years or older presenting to the ED in the AMC
- an NRS of 4 or higher during presentation
- patients having received an opioid prehospitally (usually in the ambulance) or in the ED

### Exclusion criteria

A potential subject who meets any of the following criteria will be excluded from participation in this study:

- hepatic dysfunction
- not capable of reporting their NRS during presentation
- chronic use of analgesics

## Study design

## Design

Study type:	Observational non invasive
Intervention model:	Other
Allocation:	Non-randomized controlled trial
<b>Control:</b>	N/A , unknown

## Recruitment

NL	
Recruitment status:	Pending
Start date (anticipated):	22-01-2018
Enrollment:	168
Type:	Anticipated

## Ethics review

Positive opinion	
Date:	17-01-2018
Application type:	First submission

## Study registrations

### Followed up by the following (possibly more current) registration

No registrations found.

### Other (possibly less up-to-date) registrations in this register

No registrations found.

## In other registers

Register	ID
NTR-new	NL6572
NTR-old	NTR6958

**Register**

Other

**ID**

: W18\_015. METC, AMC, Amsterdam

## Study results