# **Hielpijn Studie**

No registrations found.

**Ethical review** Positive opinion **Status** Recruiting

Health condition type -

Study type Interventional

## **Summary**

#### ID

NL-OMON21027

#### **Source**

Nationaal Trial Register

#### **Health condition**

Children, male or female, aged between 8 years old and skeletal maturity, will be recruited at the outpatient clinic of the AMC and the practices of general practitioners (GP's) in the greater Amsterdam area. Children who consulted the AMC or their GP's for posterior heel pain and pain when palpating the calcaneal apophysis, suspect for Sever's disease, will be considered to participate.

Subjects are eligible to participate provided they meet the following criteria:

## **Sponsors and support**

**Primary sponsor:** none

Source(s) of monetary or material Support: none

#### Intervention

#### **Outcome measures**

#### **Primary outcome**

• VAS Pain score for pressure pain at the insertion of the Achilles tendon, as measured with an algometer

#### **Secondary outcome**

- Oxford Ankle and Foot Score
- Satisfaction with received treatment
- General recovery, experienced by the patient, will be measured through a 6 point scale
- Time to return to pre-injury sports level

# **Study description**

#### **Background summary**

Rationale: Sever's disease, or calcaneal apophysitis, is one of the most common causes of heel pain in children aged 9-14. There is currently no evidence and no general consensus on the optimal treatment of this disease. This trial aims to provide necessary evidence for the optimal treatment of Sever's disease.

Objective: to compare 3 conservative treatment strategies to give direction to the discussion on the optimal treatment of Sever's disease. This trial compares three frequently prescribed treatment methods: wait and see policy (stretching and activity cessation) (1), heel raise inlay (2) and a physical therapy strengthening programme (3). The comparison will be based primarily on patient oriented outcome measures.

Study design: Therapeutic randomized clinical trial

Study population: Children, with calcaneal apophysitis (Sever's disease), aged between 8 years old and skeletal maturity.

Intervention (if applicable): One group will receive advice on activity cessation and a stretching program (Group 1), the second will receive a heel raise inlay (Group 2); the third receives a eccentric physiotherapy program (Group 3). The treatment period for each group is 10 weeks

Main study parameters/endpoints: The VAS score for pain at the insertion of the Achilles tendon is the main outcome, it will be evaluated at each consult.

### Study objective

The VAS score is lower in subjects with Sever's disease after treatment with heel raise than in subjects treated with supervised strengthening exercises.

The VAS score is lower in subjects with Sever's disease after treatment with supervised strengthening exercises than in subjects treated with prescribed stretching exercises and activity modification.

#### Study design

Measuring moments are at inclusion, (0 weeks), halfway the treatment (6 weeks), end of treatment period (12 weeks)

#### Intervention

group 1: wait and see (rest) activity modification easy stretching (10wks)

group 2: heel raise inlay, prefabricated, non-customized, edited to foot size (10wks)

group 3: eccentric exercises under physical therapist supervision(10wks)

### **Contacts**

#### **Public**

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# **Eligibility criteria**

#### Inclusion criteria

- Diagnosis of Sever's disease, as defined by
- o Age between 8 years old and skeletally unmatured children
- o Positive squeeze test (Pressure pain at posterior side of heel, located at the insertion of the Achilles tendon).
- o Pain complaints for at least 2 weeks prior to the start of treatment
- The VAS score of the heel pain should be at least 3 points
- Capable of filling out a questionnaire, if necessary in consultation with parent(s)
- Capable of performing prescribed exercises

• Informed consent signed by the subject's parents or guardian(s)

### **Exclusion criteria**

- Age under 8 years old or skeletal maturity
- Deviated foot alignment
- Fracture or tumour of the foot or leg,
- Infective, reactive or rheumatoid arthritis
- · Subjects complaints based on other pathology
- Participation in concurrent trials
- Subjects or parents/guardians of subjects who are unable to fill out questionnaires and cannot have them filled out
- · No informed consent

# Study design

### **Design**

Study type: Interventional

Intervention model: Parallel

Allocation: Randomized controlled trial

Masking: Single blinded (masking used)

Control: Active

#### Recruitment

NL

Recruitment status: Recruiting
Start date (anticipated): 01-12-2011

Enrollment: 96

Type: Anticipated

## **Ethics review**

Positive opinion

Date: 28-10-2013

Application type: First submission

# **Study registrations**

### Followed up by the following (possibly more current) registration

ID: 34516

Bron: ToetsingOnline

Titel:

## Other (possibly less up-to-date) registrations in this register

No registrations found.

## In other registers

Register ID

NTR-new NL4095 NTR-old NTR4241

CCMO NL32540.018.10

ISRCTN wordt niet meer aangevraagd.

OMON NL-OMON34516

# **Study results**

#### **Summary results**

N/A